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IOT BASED SMART GLOVES

[1]Dr.V. Ravisekhara Reddy, [2]N. Susmitha, [3]K. Sudhakar, [4]U.V. Sindhu

[1]Assoc. Professor, [2]Student, [3]Student, [4]Student

[1]Electronics & Communication Engineering,

[1]LBRCE, Mylavaram, India.

Abstract: We know that Blind, Deaf, and Dumb people are not able to communicate like non-disabled people. To overcome their disabilities, we introduced a device known as Smart Gloves. In this Project, we created a bridge between a disabled person and a nondisabled person. The gloves consist of push buttons whenever they press the push buttons their needs will be displayed on the 16-2 LCD with a corresponding voice message through the loudspeaker and their need will be communicated to their parent or guardian mobiles like a normal message. Likewise, when the person gets missed from his/her location their live location will be shared with the parent or guardian mobiles through GSM (Global System for Mobile Communication) and GPS (Global Positioning System) so that we can save that person. So that the disabled person can live happily like a non-disabled person. So, it means by using a smart glove there will be no communication difference between deaf and dumb people with normal people. It is also one of the main aims and objectives of our project to help people and serve humanity. The main objective of this project is to help blind, deaf, and dumb people by removing communication barriers so that they are not restricted in a small social circle and can convey their feelings and emotions whenever they want, also it will be helpful in educational and health issues related to deaf and dumb people. The technology behind this project is an embedded system. We are using IOT (Internet of Things) and Arduino IDE Software to develop the Project.

Index Terms: Arduino mega controller board, GSM (Global System for Mobile communication), GPS (Global Positioning System), Liquid Crystal Display (LCD).

I. INTRODUCTION

Upgrading Correspondence and Availability: Brilliant Gloves for the Hard of hearing, visually impaired, and Quiet In a world that is turning out to be progressively interconnected through innovation, it is basic to address the correspondence challenges faced by people with different capacities. Our last year's BTech project, "Upgrading Correspondence and Openness: Brilliant Gloves for the Hard of Hearing, Visually Impaired, and Quiet," sets out on an excursion to make a progressive arrangement that rises above the boundaries looked by the individuals who are hard of hearing, visually impaired, and quiet. The task plans to foster state-of-the-art wearable innovations such as shrewd gloves, engaging people with a far-reaching method for correspondence and cooperation. The combination of innovation and sympathy lies at the core of our undertaking to make shrewd gloves customized for people confronting the difficulties of being hard of hearing, visually impaired, and quiet. This undertaking rises out of a profound comprehension of the basic requirement for comprehensive innovation that goes past simple comfort, stretching out its scope to upgrade the personal satisfaction for those frequently minimized by correspondence obstructions. Our savvy gloves project tries to address the complex correspondence needs of this different client bunch. By coordinating a mix of haptic input, motion acknowledgment, and high-level sensor innovations, we plan to give a flexible and instinctive stage for people to communicate their thoughts, fathom their environmental factors, and draw in with their general surroundings.

It was suggested to use Glove for Special Needs (MORCIS). It is a low-cost glove and personal helper intended for individuals with speech and hearing impairments. With the integration of Morse code, the gadget can generate speech and show voice-text translation on a screen, giving consumers an enhanced natural conversational experience, but here it’s not applicable for blind people [1]. A method was developed that translates sign language using a smart glove by fusing hardware elements in a portable, user-centered design with a metal button on the glove. An Arduino Nano is used to translate an ASL sign that the user makes. After processing, the data is transferred to an Android application for audio and visual display. This method's primary objective is to identify ASL-based sign signals and translate them into useful data so that the public and the deaf and hard of hearing can communicate more successfully [2]. A similar ultrasonic sensor is included in the other suggested framework. Should the ultrasonic sensor detect obstructions, the device will alert the user by vibrating and making a sound. This fully computerized device has a loud rate increment and vibration force that decreases with separation. With the use of a flip switch, the two devices will alternate, allowing a glove that looks like having two uses [3]. To build a bridge between a normal person and a disabled person, an approach is made. Flex sensors detect the finger motion and play the corresponding audio output through speakers. The recommended system is implemented using an Arduino Nano. The GSM Module will send out a warning message in the event of an emergency. Here flex sensors are cost-effective, so we are using GSM and GPS to increase the applications of the gloves [4]. The study suggests a smart walking glove that alerts visually impaired people to potential hazards like pits so they can walk more safely. It explains how people with visual impairments can make use of an easier-to-use navigation tool. It consists of a simple walking device equipped with sensors that report on the surroundings.

Their family members can simply keep an eye on them because of the microcontroller and GPS technology integrated inside them. This system uses a GPS receiver, vibrator, battery, controller, and ultrasonic sensor. Giving blind people the simplest and safest means of easing their everyday struggles is the primary goal of these kinds of devices [5]. So, by referring to all the drawbacks in the above papers we introduce GSM and GPS to improve communication for those with physical disabilities. For them to use these assistive technologies to communicate their needs.

II.WORKING:

The undertaking comprises four press buttons at whatever point they press any two or four press buttons all at once their necessities (like water, specialist, crisis, food, dress, and so on) will be shown on the 16*2 LCD with a related voice message through the amplifier and their need will be imparted to their parent or watchman mobiles like a typical message. Similarly, when the individual gets lost in his/her area their live area will be shared with the parent or watchman mobiles through GSM and GPS so that we can save the individual. The debilitated individual can live cheerfully like a non-incapacitated individual.

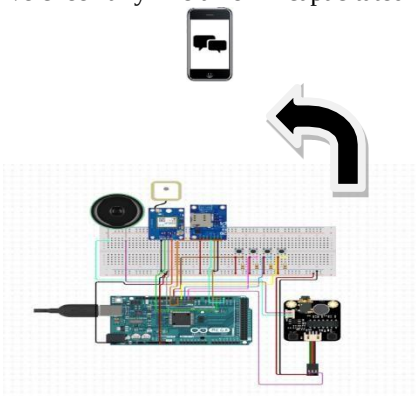

Fig.1.Circuit Diagram

III.COMPONENTS USED:

- mega controller board.
- Push buttons.
- 16*2 Liquid Crystal Display (LCD).
- GSM (Global System for Mobile Communication).
- GPS (Global Positioning System).
- Voice module
- Loudspeaker.
- Breadboard.
- Male to female jumper wires.

IV.FUNCTION OF EACH COMPONENT:

ARDUINO MEGA: A microcontroller is a little PC on a solitary incorporated circuit containing a processor center, memory, and programmable information/yield peripherals. The one we utilized is Arduino Uno. Arduino is a solitary board microcontroller intended to make the most common way of involving hardware in multidisciplinary projects more open. The equipment comprises a basic open-source equipment board planned around a 32-digit Atmel AVR microcontroller. An Arduino board comprises an Atmel 32-cycle AVR microcontroller with corresponding parts to work with programming and joining into different circuits. A significant part of the Arduino is the standard way that connectors are uncovered, permitting the computer chipboard to be associated with an assortment of tradable extra modules known as safeguards. The product comprises a standard programming language compiler and a boot loader that executes on the microcontroller.

PUSH BUTTONS: A pushbutton just has two associations, even though it has four legs. At the point when the button is squeezed, there will be an association between the entirety of the legs. In any case, the two top legs are associated, and the two base legs are, yet there is no association between the top and the base to perceive how a push button functions, you should begin by wiring it up to a Drove - - simply utilize the Arduino for power and ground.

16*2 LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY (LCD): 16×2 LCD is named so because; it has 16 Sections and 2 Lines. There are a ton of mixes accessible like 8×1, 8×2, 10×2, 16×1, and so on. However, the most utilized one is the 16*2 LCD. Thus, we are utilizing it here. All the previously mentioned LCD showcases will have 16 Pins and the programming approach is additionally something similar and subsequently, the decision is passed on to you.

GSM(GLOBAL SYSTEM FOR MOBILE COMMUNICATION): SIM900A Modem works with Double Band GSM-based SIM900A modem from SIMCOM. It deals with frequencies 900MHz. SIM900A can look through these two groups consequently. The recurrence groups can likewise be set by AT Orders. The baud rate is configurable from 1200- 115200 through AT order. SIM900A is a super conservative and remote module. The Modem is the coming point of interaction, which permits you to interface the PC as well as the microcontroller with an RS232 Chip (MAX232). It is reasonable for SMS, Voice as well as Information move applications in the M2M interface. The locally available Managed Power supply permits you to supply interface-wide reach unregulated power. Utilizing this modem, you can settle on sound decisions, SMS, Read SMS, go to the approaching calls, and so on through straightforward AT orders. This is a finished GSM module in an SMT type and made with an extremely strong single chip, permitting you to profit from little aspects. SIM 900A GSM Modem with sequential and TTL yields.

GPS(GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM): Worldwide Situating Framework (GPS) is a satellite-based route framework that empowers precise area assurance and following place on The planet. Created by the US Division of Protection, GPS has turned into a fundamental piece of different applications, going from the route in private gadgets to complex military activities.

VOICE MODULE: Voice Module is a conservative simple talking acknowledgment board. It is a speaker-subordinate module and supports up to 80 voice orders. Any sound could be prepared as an order. Clients need to prepare the module first before perceiving any voice order. Voice orders are put away in one enormous gathering like a library. Any 7 voice orders in the library could be brought into recognizer. It implies that 7 orders are compelling simultaneously.

LOUDSPEAKER: By and large, speakers are accustomed to delivering sound or music yield. The speakers are the transducers that convert electromagnetic waves into lovely sound waves. Thus, a decent-quality speaker is most critical to producing great-quality sound without harming your eardrums. That is the reason we are offering top-tier speakers at the most minimal cost. This is a trend-setting innovation speaker that gives the best quality sound and bass. The polypropylene sheets produce lovely sound waves that don't harm your eardrums. Yet additionally provides you with the best insight of music. In this way, on the off chance that you are searching for a speaker for certain magnificent highlights, you are in the perfect location.

BREAD BOARD: A breadboard comprises two regions called strips: the transport and terminal strip. A breadboard (occasionally called a plug block) is utilized for building impermanent circuits. It is valuable to planners since it permits parts to be taken out and supplanted without any problem. It is valuable to the individual who needs to construct a circuit to show its activity, and then reuse the parts in another circuit.

MALE-TO-FEMALE JUMPER WIRES: These are male-female jumper wires utilized in associating the female header pin of any improvement board to other improvement sheets having a male connector. They are straightforward wires that have connector pins at each end permitting them to be utilized to associate two focuses with one another.

V. SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION:

Arduino is an opensource gadget stage in light of simple to-utilize equipment and programming. Arduino sheets can peruse input light on a sensor, a finger on a button, or an atwitter message and transform it into a result enacting an engine, turning on a Drove, or distributing something on the web. You can guide your board by sending a bunch of directions to the microcontroller on the board. To do so you utilize the Arduino programming language (based on unwiring), and the Arduino Programming (IDE), considering Handling. Throughout the long term, Arduino has been the mind of thousands of tasks, from ordinary items to complex logical instruments. An overall local area of producer's understudies, specialists, craftsmen, software engineers, and experts - has assembled around this open-source stage, their commitments have amounted to a fantastic measure of available information that can be of extraordinary assistance to tenderfoots and specialists the same. Arduino was brought into the world at the Virco Communication Configuration Foundation as a simple device for quick prototyping, focused on understudies without a foundation in gadgets and programming. When it arrived at a more extensive local area, the Arduino board began changing to adjust to new requirements and difficulties, separating its proposal from straightforward 8-cycle sheets to items for Parcel applications, wearable, 3D printing, and implanted conditions. All Arduino sheets are open source, enabling clients to fabricate them autonomously and ultimately adjust them to their specific requirements. The product, as well, is open-source, and it is developing through the commitments of clients around the world. Because of its straightforward and available client experience, Arduino has been utilized in many various undertakings and applications. The Arduino programming is not difficult to use for novices, yet adaptable enough for cutting-edge clients. It runs on Macintosh, Windows, and Linux. Instructors and understudies use it to construct minimal-expense logical instruments, to demonstrate science and physical science standards, or to get everything rolling with programming and mechanical technology. performers and craftsmen use them for establishments and to explore different avenues regarding new instruments. Producers use it to fabricate many of the undertakings shown at the Creator Faire, for instance. Arduino is a critical device for learning new things. Anybody kids, specialists, craftsmen, software engineers - can begin fiddling simply by adhering to the bit-by-bit guidelines of a unit or sharing thoughts online with different individuals from the Arduino people group. There are numerous other microcontrollers and microcontroller stages accessible for actual registering. Parallax Fundamental Stamp, Net media' s BX-24, Phi gets, MIT's Helpful board, and numerous others offer comparative usefulness. These devices take the muddled subtleties of microcontroller programming and envelop it with a simple. to-utilize bundle. Arduino likewise improves on the most common way of working with microcontrollers, however, it offers some benefits for educators, understudies, and intrigued beginners over different frameworks:

- Cross-stage - The Arduino Programming (IDE) runs on Windows, Mac OSX, and Linux
- working systems most microcontroller frameworks are restricted to Windows.
- Straightforward, clear programming climate - Arduino Programming (IDE) is not difficult to use for novices, yet adaptable enough for cutting-edge clients to exploit also. For educators, it' s advantageously founded on the Handling programming climate, so understudies figuring out how to program in that climate will know all about how the Arduino IDE functions.
- Open source and extensible programming - Arduino programming is distributed as open-source apparatuses, accessible for augmentation by experienced software engineers. The language can be extended through C++ libraries, and individuals needing to comprehend the specialized subtleties can make the jump from Arduino to the AVR C programming language on which it' based. Also, you can add AVR-C code straightforwardly into your Arduino programs if you want to.
- Open source and extensible equipment - The plans of the Arduino sheets are distributed under an Innovative Hall permit, so experienced circuit planners can make their variant of the module, broadening it and further developing it. Indeed, even somewhat unpracticed clients can assemble the breadboard rendition of the module to comprehend how it functions and set aside cash.

VI. BLOCK DIAGRAM:

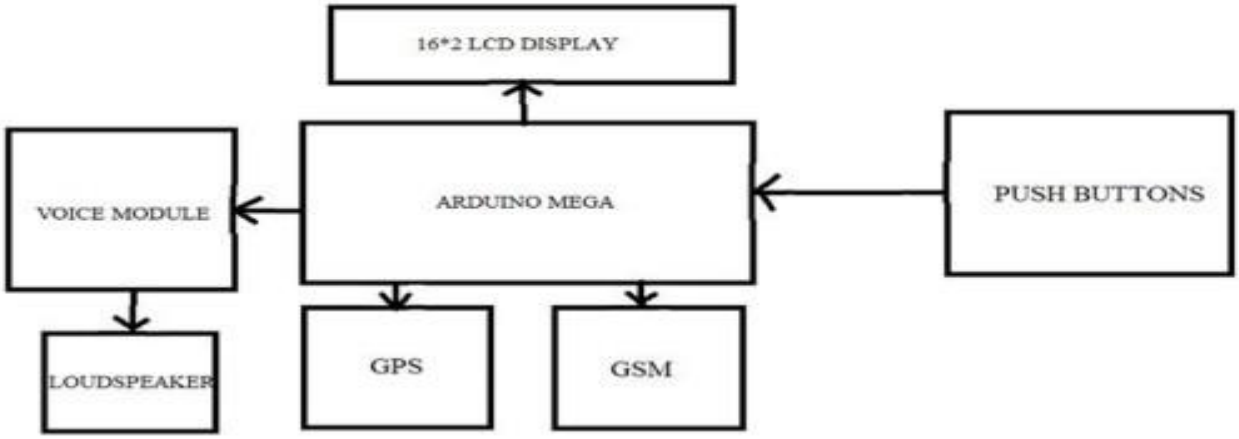

Fig.2. Block Diagram

VII. OUTPUT/RESULT:

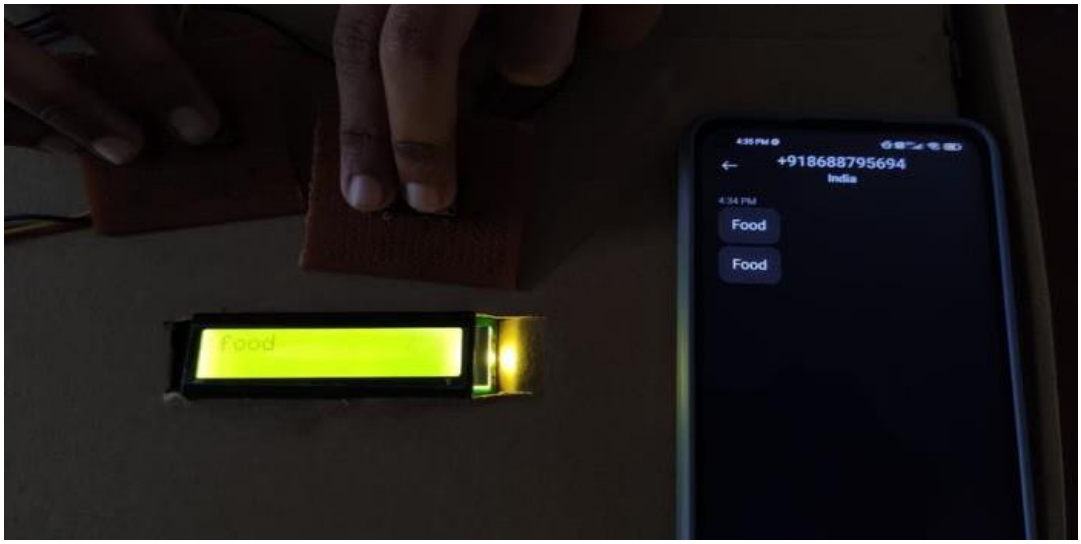

Fig.3.Output Result

VIII. CONCLUSION:

We conclude that the creation of push-button-equipped smart gloves for the deaf, dumb, and blind is a big breakthrough in improving accessibility and communication for this user community. These gloves enable users to express themselves, comprehend their environment, and interact with others in ways that were previously difficult by smoothly integrating tactile feedback through push buttons.

This final year's BTech project isn't just an exploration of innovation; it's a pledge to diversity, breaking down barriers, and promoting a more caring and open world. Join us on this journey as we strive to make a meaningful difference in the lives of those who deserve to have access to the entire range of correspondence potential.

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